

- (3) Should the delivery of Goods be postponed or cancelled by the Customer, the Contractor shall be entitled to recover from the Customer all expenses incurred by the Contractor and all rental charges in respect of space reserved for such Goods.

9. Liability for Loss and Damage

- (1) The Customer shall be deemed to have elected to accept the terms set out in (2) of this Condition unless, before the Goods are Stored, the Customer has agreed in writing that the Contractor shall not be liable for any loss or mis-delivery of or damage to or in connection with the Goods howsoever or whensoever caused and whether or not caused or contributed to directly or indirectly by any act, omission, neglect, default or other wrongdoing on the part of the Contractor, its servants, agents or sub-contractors.
- (2) Subject to these conditions the Contractor shall be liable for:
- (a) physical loss, mis-delivery of or damage to living creatures, bullion, money, securities, stamps, precious metals or precious stones only if:
- (i) the Contractor has specifically agreed in writing to Store any such items; and
 - (ii) the Customer has agreed in writing to reimburse the Contractor in respect of all additional costs which result from the Storage of the said items; and
 - (iii) the loss, mis-delivery or damage is occasioned during Storage and is proved to be due to the negligence of the Contractor, its servants, agents or sub-contractors.
- (b) physical loss, mis-delivery of or damage to any other Goods occasioned during Storage unless the same has arisen from, and the Contractor has used reasonable care to minimise the effects of:
- (i) Act of God;
 - (ii) any consequences of war, invasion, act of foreign enemy, hostilities (whether war or not), civil war, rebellion, insurrection, terrorist act, military or usurped power or confiscation, requisition, or destruction or damage by or under the order of any government or public or local authority;
 - (iii) seizure or forfeiture under legal process;
 - (iv) error, act, omission, mis-statement or misrepresentation by the Customer or other owner of the Goods or by servants or agents of either of them;
 - (v) inherent liability to wastage in bulk or weight, faulty design, latent defect or inherent defect, vice or natural deterioration of the Goods;
 - (vi) leakage or deficiency of Goods of a perishable or leaky nature, moth, vermin, insects, atmospheric or climatic causes;
 - (vii) insufficient or improper packing;
 - (viii) insufficient or improper labelling or addressing;
 - (ix) riot, civil commotion, strike, lockout, general or partial stoppage or restraint of labour howsoever caused;
 - (x) any other cause beyond the reasonable control of the Contractor.
- (3) The Contractor shall not in any circumstances be liable for loss of or damage to Goods arising after Storage of such Goods has ended, whether or not caused or contributed to directly or indirectly by any act, omission, neglect, default or other wrongdoing on the part of the Contractor, its servants, agents or sub-contractors.

10. Fraud

The Contractor shall not in any circumstances be liable in respect of Goods where there has been fraud on the part of the Customer or the owner, or the servants or agents of either, in respect of those Goods, unless the fraud has been contributed to by the complicity of the Contractor or of any servant of the Contractor acting in the course of his employment.

11. Limitation of Liability

- (1) Except as otherwise provided in these Conditions, the liability of the Contractor in respect of claims for physical loss, mis-delivery of or damage to Goods, howsoever arising, shall in all circumstances be limited to the lesser of
- (a) the value of the Goods actually lost, mis-delivered or damaged;
 - or
 - (b) the cost of repairing any damage or of reconditioning the Goods;
 - or
 - (c) a sum calculated at the rate of £100 Sterling per tonne on the gross weight of the Goods actually lost, mis-delivered or damaged;
- and the value of the Goods actually lost, mis-delivered or damaged shall be taken to be their invoice value if they have been sold and shall otherwise be taken to be the replacement cost thereof to the owner at the commencement of storage, and in all cases shall be taken to include any Customs and Excise duties or taxes payable in respect of those Goods: Provided that:
- (i) in the case of loss, mis-delivery of or damage to a part of the Goods the weight to be taken into consideration in determining the amount to which the Contractor's liability is limited shall be only the gross weight of that part regardless of whether the loss, mis-delivery or damage affects the value of other parts of the Goods;
 - (ii) nothing in this Condition shall limit the liability of the Contractor to less than the sum of £10;
 - (iii) the Contractor shall be entitled to proof of the weight and value of the whole of the Goods and of any part thereof lost, mis-delivered or damaged;
 - (iv) the Customer shall be entitled to give to the Contractor notice in writing to be delivered at least seven days prior to commencement of Storage requiring that the £100 per tonne limit in 11(1)(c) above be increased, but not so as to exceed the value of the Goods, and in the event of such notice being given the Customer shall be required to agree with the Contractor an increase in the Storage charges in consideration of the increased limit, but if no such agreement can be reached

the aforementioned £100 per tonne limit shall continue to apply.

- (2) The liability of the Contractor in respect of claims for any other loss whatsoever (including indirect or consequential loss or damage and loss of market), and howsoever arising in connection with the Goods, shall not exceed the amount of the Storage charges in respect of the Goods or the amount of the claimant's proved loss, whichever is the lesser, unless:
- (a) at the time of entering into the Contract with the Contractor the Customer declares to the Contractor a special interest in Storage in the event of physical loss mis-delivery or damage and agrees to pay a surcharge calculated on the amount of that interest, and
 - (b) at least seven days prior to the commencement of Storage the Customer has delivered to the Contractor written confirmation of the special interest and amount of the interest.

12. Indemnity to the Contractor

The Customer shall indemnify the Contractor against:

- (1) all liabilities and costs incurred by the Contractor (including but not limited to claims, demands, proceedings, fines, penalties, damages, expenses and loss of or damage to the place of storage and to other goods Stored) by reason of any error, omission, mis-statement or misrepresentation by the Customer or other owner of the Goods or by any servant or agent of either of them, insufficient or improper packing, labelling or addressing of Goods or fraud as in Condition 10;
- (2) all claims and demands whatsoever (including for the avoidance of doubt claims alleging negligence), by whomsoever made and howsoever arising (including but not limited to claims caused by or arising out of the Storage of Dangerous Goods and claims made upon the Contractor by HM Revenue and Customs in respect of dutiable goods consigned in bond) in excess of the liability of the Contractor under these Conditions in respect of any loss or damage whatsoever to, or in connection with, the Goods whether or not caused or contributed to directly or indirectly by any act, omission, neglect, default or other wrongdoing on the part of the Contractor, its servants, agents or sub-contractors.

13. Time Limits for Claims

- (1) All claims for damage to or physical loss or mis-delivery of or failure to release any Goods and any claim referred to in Condition 11(2) shall be made in writing by the Customer within seven days after release of the Goods alleged to be damaged or, in the case of Goods alleged to be lost or mis-delivered or which the Contractor fails to release, within seven days after the time when the Goods should in the ordinary course of events have been released and the Contractor shall be under no liability unless such claim is made within the time stipulated. Provided that if the Customer proves that:
- (a) it was not reasonably possible for the Customer to advise the Contractor or make a claim in writing within the time limit applicable, and
 - (b) such advice or claim was given or made within a reasonable time, the Contractor shall not have the benefit of the exclusion of liability afforded by this Condition.
- (2) The Contractor shall in any event be discharged from all liability whatsoever and howsoever arising in respect of the Goods unless suit is brought and notice in writing thereof given to the Contractor within one year of the date when the Goods were released or should, in the ordinary course of events, have been released.
- (3) In the computation of time where any period provided by these Conditions is seven days or less, Saturdays, Sundays and all statutory public holidays shall be excluded.

14. Lien

- (1) The Contractor shall have:
- (a) a particular lien on the Goods, and
 - (b) a general lien against the Trader for sums unpaid on any invoice, account or Contract whatsoever.
- If such lien, whether particular or general, is not satisfied within a reasonable time, the Contractor may sell the Goods, or part thereof, as agent for the owner and apply the proceeds towards any sums unpaid and the expenses of the insurance and sale of the goods and shall, upon accounting to the Customer for any balance remaining, be discharged from all liability whatsoever in respect of the Goods.
- (2) The Contractor may exercise its lien on its own behalf or as agent for any assignee of its invoices at any time and at any place at its sole discretion whether or not sums have become payable in accordance with Condition 8(2) hereof. These conditions shall continue to apply during the period of exercise of such lien and Storage charges shall continue to be payable by the Trader in respect of the Goods until the lien has been satisfied in full, whether by sale or otherwise.

15. Impossibility of Performance

The Contractor shall be relieved of its obligations to perform the Contract to the extent that the performance thereof is prevented by failure of the Customer, fire, weather conditions, industrial dispute, labour disturbance or cause beyond the reasonable control of the Contractor.

16. Notice

All written communications from the Contractor to the Customer shall be deemed to have been served if delivered or posted to the last known address of the Customer.

17. Law and Jurisdiction

Unless otherwise agreed in writing, the Contract and any dispute arising thereunder shall be governed by English law and shall be subject to the jurisdiction of the English courts alone.

**THESE CONDITIONS MAY ONLY BE USED BY
MEMBERS OF THE ROAD HAULAGE ASSOCIATION**

SPECIMEN CONDITIONS FOR THE CARRIAGE OF GOODS BY ROAD IN THE UNITED KINGDOM 2002

The Conditions set down below on which the Carrier will carry goods for the Customer (definitions of Carrier and Customer are given in Condition 1). The Carrier is not and does not contract as a common carrier. The Conditions may not be altered or varied in any way except by express agreement in writing signed by a director or proprietor of the Carrier. The Conditions cannot and do not override any Statutory provisions imposed by Law or the application of any applicable international Conventions. It is expressly stated to be the Customer's responsibility to read and understand these Conditions which will form the basis of the Contract under which any claims or disputes are settled. Customers are recommended to take professional advice and to ensure they arrange adequate insurance to provide full cover when the property is in transit.

A set of explanatory notes is available from the Freight Transport Association.

1. DEFINITIONS

In the Conditions:

- 1.1 **Carrier** means the person (corporate or otherwise) who contracts with the Customer to carry the goods.
- 1.2 **Consignee** means the person (corporate or otherwise who may or may not be the Customer) to whom the Carrier contracts to deliver the consignment.
- 1.3 **Consignor** means the person (corporate or otherwise who may or may not be the Customer) who supplies the consignment to the Carrier for carriage.
- 1.4 **Customer** means the person (corporate or otherwise) who contracts with the Carrier for the carriage of goods.
- 1.5 **Contract** means the Agreement between the Customer and the Carrier for the carrying out of the transport service including all documents expressly incorporated therein.
- 1.6 **Consignment** means goods whether single or multiple units or in bulk despatched at any one time from one Consignor in a single load from one address in the United Kingdom to one Consignee at any one other address in the United Kingdom.
- 1.7 **Dangerous Goods** means goods of any nature as may be included in the Approved Carriage List prepared pursuant to the Carriage of Dangerous Goods (Classification, Packaging and Labelling) and Use of Transportable Pressure Receptacles Regulations 1996 as may be amended from time to time and goods which represent a similar hazard, radioactive material and explosives of any nature.
- 1.8 **Day** means any day Monday to Friday inclusive other than a Bank or Statutory Holiday, including the delivery day and the day on which any claim or notification is first made.
- 1.9 **Alternative Dispute Resolution** means any procedure agreed by the parties for the resolution of disputes other than those involving formal arbitration or litigation.
- 1.10 **Loss** means the actual loss of the goods or failure by the Carrier to deliver the goods within 30 days of the agreed time limit for delivery or, if there is no agreed time limit, within 60 days from the date on which the Carrier took over the goods.
- 1.11 **Delay** means failure by the Carrier to deliver the goods within the agreed time limit, or if there is no agreed time limit, within the period of 60 days from the date upon which the Carrier takes possession of the goods.
- 1.12 **Owners Risk** means that the goods are held upon terms that the Carrier shall not be liable for any loss of whatsoever nature and howsoever caused including negligence in relation to the goods or as a consequence of the goods being in the Carrier's possession. The Customer will indemnify the Carrier against all claims that may be made against the Carrier arising from the carriage, retention or storage of such goods.
- 1.13 The expressions Carrier, Consignee, Consignor and Customer shall include those parties' principals, agents and servants.

2. PRINCIPAL PARTIES AND SUB-CONTRACTORS

- 2.1 The Customer contracts as the legal owner of the goods or as the authorised agent of such legal owner in which case the Customer warrants that he has the authority to accept these Conditions on behalf of the legal owner.
- 2.2 Unless written instructions to the contrary are received from the Customer, the Carrier may sub-contract part or the whole of the consignment.
- 2.3 Where carriage of any consignment or part of a consignment is sub-contracted to a sea, air or rail carrier then the liability of the carrier and of any sub-contractor shall be limited and/or excluded in accordance with the conditions of carriage of that sub-contractor or as provided for by statute or international convention.
- 2.4 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Condition 2.2, the Carrier may not sub-contract the carriage of Dangerous Goods without the prior written consent of the Customer.
- 2.5 Where part or the whole of the carriage has been sub-contracted as provided for in Condition 2.2 above, such sub-contractors shall have the benefit of these Conditions of Carriage and shall be under no greater liability to the Customer than or in addition to that of the Carrier under the Contract and the Customer agrees with the Carrier that no claim shall be made against a sub-contractor in addition to or in excess of the limitations and/or exclusions of liability as set out in these Conditions.

3. LOADING AND UNLOADING

- 3.1 The Carrier shall not be required to provide additional services other than the service for the carriage of the Consignment from the designated place of collection to the designated place of delivery unless any such service has been requested by the Customer and agreed in writing prior to collection and/or unloading and the Customer shall indemnify the Carrier against all claims for loss or damage caused by the Carrier in respect of such loss or damage including claims in respect of death or personal injury.
- 3.2 The Customer shall be responsible for providing and safely operating any equipment that may be required for loading the Consignment on or unloading the Consignment from the vehicle unless arrangements to the contrary are agreed in writing between the Carrier and the Customer prior to despatch and these Conditions shall apply during such loading and/or unloading.
- 3.3 The Carrier shall not be liable for any loss or damage caused as a result of its use of defective equipment supplied by the Consignee or Consignor and the Customer shall indemnify the Carrier against any claim made against the Carrier in respect of such loss or damage including claims in respect of death or personal injury.
- 3.4 The Carrier shall not be liable for any loss or damage caused as a result of negligent acts committed by the Consignor or Consignee or their servants or agents in loading or unloading and the Customer shall indemnify the Carrier against any claim made against the Carrier in respect of such loss or damage including claims for death or personal injury.
- 3.5 The Carrier will endeavour to make the Consignment reasonably accessible on the vehicle at the place designated for delivery.
- 3.6 The Customer shall make available to the Carrier upon request details of any risk assessments which may have been carried out at the collection and/or delivery addresses. The responsibility for carrying out such risk assessments shall be that of the Customer and not of the Carrier.

4. DANGEROUS GOODS

- 4.1 The Contract for the carriage of Dangerous Goods shall be voidable by the Carrier and the Carrier shall have no liability unless, prior to loading, the Carrier receives precise and correct identification of the substances in writing and has agreed to accept the same for carriage. Transport Emergency Cards ("Tremcards") must be provided by the Customer in the form prescribed by the appropriate Statutory authority giving details of each and every substance the Carrier is requested to carry. Written information must be provided in respect of goods classified as "Dangerous" and where a "Tremcard" is not required by Statute. "Tremcards" or other written notification provided by the Customer must accompany each and every Consignment.
- 4.2 The Customer shall be responsible for ensuring that such substances are properly and safely packaged and labelled with the identities of the substances and all other relevant information as specified by any Statutory requirements for the time being in force.
- 4.3 The Customer shall be responsible for and indemnify the Carrier against any loss or damage and claims made upon the carrier in respect of any injury to persons or damage to property arising from the non-compliance by the Customer or the Consignor with any of the provisions of these Conditions in as far as they relate to the carriage of Dangerous Goods, unless the Customer proves that the loss, damage or injury was due to the negligence of the Carrier.

5. CONSIGNMENT NOTES/RECEIPTS

- 5.1 The Carrier shall, if requested, sign a document acknowledging receipt for the carriage of the quantity and description of the Consignment loaded on to the Carrier's vehicle, to the extent this can be determined, by visual inspection. Such receipt shall not be evidence as to accuracy of the condition, weight, quantity nor nature of the goods said to comprise the Consignment at the time unless a receipt document is signed by the Carrier and/or his agents and/or his servants. The burden of proof in the event of dispute is the responsibility of the Customer.
- 5.2 The Carrier shall use its best endeavours to obtain a signed receipt of delivery of the Consignment from the Consignee unless otherwise agreed with the Customer. Such receipts will be returned to the Customer as proof of delivery, unless otherwise agreed in writing by the Customer and/or his agent and/or his servants.

6. CARRIER'S RESPONSIBILITY

- 6.1 Goods are accepted by the Carrier for carriage at 'owner's risk' where the Carrier is able to show that the Customer has explicitly agreed to the carriage of the goods at 'owner's risk'. In that event, the Carrier shall not be liable for loss or damage or delay to the goods no matter howsoever or by whomsoever caused and the Customer agrees to indemnify the Carrier against any claims made by any Third Party in respect of the goods carried.
- 6.2 Subject to the provisions of Condition 6.1 above the Carrier's responsibility for the Consignment shall commence when the Carrier takes physical control of the Consignment at the point of collection or by receiving the same at the Carrier's premises.
- 6.3 The Carrier's responsibility for the Consignment shall end when the Carrier, its agents or sub-contractors relinquish physical control of the Consignment at the proper place of delivery or the Consignment is presented at the proper place of delivery within normal business hours allowing sufficient time for unloading.
- 6.4 If it has been agreed that the Consignee will collect the goods from the Carrier's premises or if the Carrier is prevented from making delivery at the Consignee's address as a consequence of the absence of a safe and/or adequate access or unloading facility then the Carrier's responsibility for the goods shall end at the expiration of 24 hours after notice by letter, telephone, fax or e-mail or other agreed method of communication of the availability of the goods has been given to the consignee and/or the consignor.
- 6.5 At any time during the term of the Contract the Customer may request or the Contractor may recommend variations to the service and/or variations to any other matters covered by the Contract. The Carrier shall investigate the likely impact of any such requested or recommended variations upon the service, the charge for the service and other aspects of the Contract and shall report promptly to the Customer. Neither party shall be obliged to agree to any requested or recommended variation but neither party shall withhold its Agreement unreasonably. Until such time as any variation to the Contract resulting therefrom has been mutually agreed in writing, the parties shall continue to perform their respective obligations without taking account of the requested or recommended variation.

7. CARRIER'S CHARGES

- 7.1 The Carrier's charges shall be payable by the Customer provided always that, when the goods are consigned 'carriage forward', the Consignee shall have primary responsibility for the payment of the carriage charges but the Customer shall pay such charges in the event of default by the Consignee and the Carrier shall not be required to take any steps to obtain payment from the Consignee other than a written request for payment.
- 7.2 Notwithstanding any claim which the Customer may have against the Carrier, the Carrier's charges for carriage and any other services incidental to the carriage chargeable under the Contract shall be payable by the Customer within 30 days of the date of the invoice unless otherwise agreed in writing. Should the charges not be paid within such a period, then the Carrier shall be entitled to interest at the rate of 8 per cent above the base rate of the Bank of England prevailing at the date of invoice, calculated on a daily basis.

8. DISPOSAL OF THE GOODS BY THE CARRIER

- 8.1 In the event that the Carrier is unable for any reason beyond its reasonable control to deliver the Consignment in accordance with the instructions of the Carrier shall set out further instructions from the Customer. The Carrier's reasonable additional charges for retaining the goods pending the arrival of such further instructions and for carrying out those instructions shall be chargeable to the Customer.
- 8.2 Subject to the provisions contained in Condition 8.2 (a) to (c) below, where the Carrier is unable to obtain further instructions from the Customer in accordance with Condition 8.1, the Carrier may sell the goods provided that such sale is permitted by law. Payment or tender of the net proceeds to the Customer after deductions of all costs of and charges for carriage, other services incidental to the carriage chargeable under the contract, storage and disposal and expenses in relation to the goods shall (without prejudice to any claim or right which the Customer may have against the Carrier otherwise arising under the Conditions) discharge the Carrier from all liability in respect of such goods, their carriage and storage.
 - (a) The goods may not be sold unless the Carrier shall have made reasonable efforts (having regard, if appropriate, to the perishable nature of the Consignment) to notify the Customer of the Carrier's intention to sell the goods. The goods may then be sold unless within reasonable time (such time to be specified in the notice) the Customer shall have arranged to collect the goods or given instructions for their disposal and have paid, without prejudice, all outstanding charges as referred to in this Condition including any warehousing charges which may have been incurred during the time that the goods have been retained.

- (b) Pending the expiry of such periods of notice as aforesaid and of disposal of the goods under these provisions the Carrier shall at the expense of the Customer have authority to arrange proper storage of the Consignment. During such period of storage the goods will be held at "owners risk" and the carrier shall not be liable for loss or damage of the goods howsoever caused.
- (c) In the event of a sale under this Condition the Carrier shall do what is reasonable to obtain the market value of the Consignment (subject to any unavoidable deterioration thereof). If the goods have no market value, then the Carrier may dispose of them subject to compliance with all legal requirements in force in respect of such goods.

- 8.3 Subject to the provision of Clause 8.1 above, and in circumstances in which the Carrier is unable to obtain further written instructions, the Carrier may, in respect of Dangerous Goods only, at his sole discretion dispose of the goods or return them to the Customer. Where such action is taken by the Carrier, it shall comply with all prevailing legal requirements that may be in force in respect of the goods. Any such action taken by the Carrier under this Clause shall be at the sole risk and expense of the Customer.

9. LIABILITY FOR LOSS, DAMAGE OR DELAY

- 9.1 Subject to these Conditions the Carrier shall be liable for:
 - (a) any loss of or damage to the goods in a Consignment occurring whilst the Carrier has responsibility for the Consignment in accordance with Condition 6 above;
 - (b) any delay in the carriage of any goods in a Consignment arising from the negligence of the Carrier.
- 9.2 The Carrier's liability is restricted to the financial limits imposed under Clause 10 of these Conditions unless otherwise agreed in writing between the contracting parties prior to the transit commencing.
- 9.3 The Carrier shall not be liable for whatsoever reason for loss of or damage to, or mis-delivery or loss arising from any delay in respect of: Bullion, Precious Metals, Precious Stones, Money (whether in note or coin form), Securities, Stamps, Legal or Business Documents, Living Creatures or anything of a similar nature unless:
 - (i) the Carrier has agreed in writing to carry such goods at the specific request of the Customer prior to commencement of the transit;
 - (ii) the Customer has agreed to reimburse the Carrier with all additional costs necessarily incurred as a direct result of the Carrier agreeing to carry such goods;
 - (iii) the loss or damage or delay has been proved to have been caused by the negligence of the Carrier and/or his agents and/or his servants.
- 9.4 The Carrier shall be relieved of all liability if such loss, damage or delay arises from the effect of:
 - (a) act of God;
 - (b) any consequence of war, act of foreign power, terrorism, requisition or destruction of or damage to property by or under the order of any government or public or local authority;
 - (c) seizure or forfeiture under legal process;
 - (d) error, act, omission, mis-statement or mis-representation by the Customer or other owner of the goods or by servants or agents of either of them;
 - (e) inherent liability due to wastage in bulk or weight, latent defect or inherent defect, vice or natural deterioration of the goods;
 - (f) any special handling requirements in respect of the goods which have not been notified to the Carrier;
 - (g) insufficient or improper packaging, unless the Carrier has contracted to provide this service;
 - (h) insufficient or improper labelling or addressing, unless the Carrier has contracted to provide this service;
 - (i) riot, civil commotion, strike, lockout, general or partial stoppage or restraint of labour from whatever cause;
 - (j) defect of any equipment supplied by the Customer under Condition 3.2 or any negligence of the Customer's agents or servant;
 - (k) delay in providing to the carrier safe and adequate access and/or delivering instructions in accordance with condition 6.4;
 - (l) fraud on the part of the Customer, Consignor, Consignee or owner or of their servants or agents in respect of all or any part of the consignment.

10. LIMITATION OF LIABILITY OF CARRIER

- 10.1 Unless otherwise agreed in writing between the Customer and the Carrier prior to the commencement of carriage, the liability of the Carrier in respect of loss of or damage to goods whilst they are the responsibility of the Carrier in accordance with Conditions 6 and 9 hereof shall be limited as follows:
 - (a) where the whole or part of a Consignment is lost or damaged to a maximum rate of £1,300 per tonne inclusive of all any duties and/or taxes on the gross weight of the Consignment or that proportion by weight of lost or damaged property as set out on the consignment note referred to in Condition 5, or otherwise ascertained, or £300 for the total Consignment whichever is greater but not exceeding the actual value of the Consignment or part of the Consignment;
 - (b) for the purpose of this Condition the value referred to is the valuation of the goods at the time they are accepted for carriage including all duties and taxes.
Provided that no claim shall be accepted by the Carrier pending its receipt from the Customer of proof of the value of the Consignment or any part thereof.
- 10.2 The Carrier's liability for any delay or consequential loss shall not exceed the amount of the claimant's bona fide loss or the amount of the carriage charges whichever shall be the smaller unless agreement has been made previously in writing between the Carrier and the Customer for a specific level of liability for such delay or consequential loss.

11. CUSTOMER'S INDEMNITY TO THE CARRIER

- The Customer shall indemnify the Carrier against:
- 11.1 losses suffered by the Carrier arising from any negligent act, negligent omission, negligent misdirection or negligent misstatement by the Customer, Consignor or Consignee, its servants or agents;
 - 11.2 claims of any nature for loss or damage resulting from the carriage of Dangerous Substances where the Customer's obligations in Condition 4 above have not been met;
 - 11.3 claims and demands of any nature in respect of loss of or damage to the goods made by any Third Party additional to or in excess of the limits of liability of the Carrier set out in Condition 10 above;
 - 11.4 any claims made or penalties imposed by the Commissioners of Customs and Excise in respect of dutiable goods;
 - 11.5 claims and demands made by a Third Party attributable to lack of authority on the part of the Customer to enter into the Contract upon these Terms and Conditions.

12. NOTIFICATION OF CLAIMS

- 12.1 The Carrier shall not be liable for:
 - (a) loss or damage of the whole of the Consignment unless a claim specifying the general nature thereof is submitted by the Customer to the Carrier in writing within 14 days from the Carrier's responsibility for the Consignment having commenced in accordance with Condition 6.2 above and unless a detailed claim giving weight and value and date of collection are submitted by the Customer to the Carrier in writing within 14 days from the Carrier's responsibility for the Consignment having ended or been deemed to have ended;
 - (b) loss or damage of any part of a Consignment unless a claim specifying the general nature thereof is submitted by the Customer to the Carrier in writing within seven days from the Carrier's responsibility for the Consignment having ended in accordance with Condition 6.3 above and a detailed claim specifying the weight, value and date of collection and date of delivery are submitted in writing within 14 days of the Carrier's responsibility having ended;
 - (c) damage of any description unless the damaged goods are made available to the Carrier's representative for inspection for a reasonable period following notification of the claim;
 - (d) delay in delivery of whole or part of the Consignment unless the Carrier is informed in writing within three days of the date by which the delivery should have been made. For the avoidance of doubt where no date for delivery has been agreed notification should be given within 63 days of the Carrier's responsibility for the consignment having commenced.
- 12.2 The Carrier shall not benefit from this exclusion of liability if the Customer provides evidence that:
 - (a) in all the circumstances it was not reasonably possible so to advise the Carrier or make the damaged goods available for inspection within the specified time limits; and
 - (b) such advice was given at the first reasonable opportunity.

13. LIEN AND POWER OF SALE

- 13.1 All Consignments delivered to the Carrier for carriage are and will be received by the Carrier and held by it subject to a lien for all carriage charges due to the Carrier from the Customer for the carriage, storage rent and/or warehousing charge of the goods and other proper charges or expenses incurred in respect of or in connection with the carriage of the particular Consignment and any other goods which may have been carried by the Carrier for the Customer from time to time. If such a lien is not satisfied by payment within a reasonable time of the Carrier's demand for payment then the Carrier shall be entitled to invoke the power of sale set out in Condition 8 over the Customer's goods in the Carrier's possession. Such sale shall be subject to the provisions of Conditions 8.2 and 8.3 above.
- 13.2 The Carrier shall be entitled to charge to the Customer the cost of loading and unloading the goods whilst a lien is being exercised together with warehouse rent and any other expenses incurred during all periods during which the lien on the Consignment or any part of the Consignment is being asserted and all these Conditions shall continue to apply whilst the lien is being exercised.
- 13.3 If the Consignment is not the property of the Customer; the customer warrants that he has the authority to grant to the carrier a particular lien against the owner. The Carrier may hold the goods against the owner for any unpaid monies applicable to those goods only, but he may not sell or dispose of the goods in any way without the express consent of the owner.

14. DETENTION OF CARRIER'S PROPERTY

The Customer shall, except in the case of negligence by the Carrier, pay to the Carrier any cost or expense occasioned to it by the improper or excessive detention by the Consignor or Consignee of any vehicle, trailer, container or covering belonging to or under the custody or control of the Carrier without prejudice to any rights of the Carrier against any Third Party in respect of such detention.

15. DISPUTE RESOLUTION

- 15.1 The parties will attempt, in good faith, to resolve any dispute or claim arising out of or relating to these Conditions promptly through negotiations between the respective representatives of the parties who have authority to settle the claim.
- 15.2 If the matter is not resolved through negotiation the parties may attempt to resolve the dispute or claim through an Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) procedure as recommended to the parties by the Freight Transport Association or the Centre for Dispute Resolution.
- 15.3 If the matter is not resolved by an ADR procedure or if either party will not or ceases to participate in an ADR procedure, the dispute may be referred to the arbitration of a single arbitrator or to an arbitrator appointed at the request of the parties by the President for the time being of the Chartered Institute of Arbitrators. The appointment of the cost of any such arbitration between the parties shall be in the discretion of the arbitrator. The arbitration shall, unless otherwise agreed, be held in the town wherein the Carrier has its main administrative office.

16. GOVERNING LAW

The parties shall agree the legal regime under which these Conditions shall be construed and interpreted and the courts which shall have jurisdiction. In the absence of such agreement, the contract shall be subject to and construed and interpreted in accordance with English law and shall be subject to the jurisdiction of the courts of England.